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(Original Signature of Member)

119TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R.

To amend the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 to increase civics education programs, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. CLEAVER introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

To amend the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 to increase civics education programs, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Civics Learning Act
5 of 2026”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7 Congress finds the following:

1 (1) The dearth of civics lessons available to stu-
2 dents across the United States has helped to foster
3 a political climate that is deeply partisan and di-
4 vided.

5 (2) Polarization in the United States has frac-
6 tured public morale in our democratic institutions
7 and has created an environment in which people are
8 less likely to be well-informed on the processes of
9 our constitutional republic, the current state of af-
10 fairs, and the importance of participating in the po-
11 litical process.

12 (3) It is impossible to tell the true, full history
13 of this Nation and recognize the power of our rep-
14 resentative democracy without discussing the painful
15 and powerful history of the civil rights movement. It
16 is incumbent on Congress to ensure the full history
17 of our great Nation is being taught to the next gen-
18 eration of leaders.

19 (4) According to the Annenberg Constitution
20 Day Civics Survey conducted by the Annenberg Pub-
21 lic Policy Center of the University of Pennsylvania,
22 in 2022—

23 (A) only 47 percent of people in the United
24 States surveyed were capable of naming all 3
25 branches of government, while 25 percent of

1 Americans were not able to name any of the
2 branches of government;

3 (B) less than half of Americans (46 per-
4 cent) correctly stated that the Supreme Court
5 has the final responsibility for determining the
6 constitutionality of laws if the President and
7 Supreme Court disagree; and

8 (C) 26 percent could not name any of the
9 rights guaranteed under the First Amendment.

10 (5) In 2022, only 22 percent of eighth graders
11 were found to have performed at or above the pro-
12 ficient level on the National Assessment of Edu-
13 cational Progress civics exam conducted by the Na-
14 tional Center of Education Studies.

15 (6) A lack of knowledge regarding the struc-
16 tural basics of our constitutional republic and the
17 history of our struggle for suffrage and civil rights
18 creates an increasingly ill-equipped electorate which
19 over time, can, and will continue to, contribute to a
20 weakened democracy.

21 **SEC. 3. AMENDMENTS TO THE ELEMENTARY AND SEC-**
22 **ONDARY EDUCATION ACT OF 1965.**

23 Section 2233 of the Elementary and Secondary Edu-
24 cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6663) is amended—

25 (1) in subsection (a)—

1 (A) by inserting “and prioritize innovative
2 civics learning and teaching, including by en-
3 couraging” after “to encourage”; and

4 (B) by inserting “(including students and
5 teachers at high-need schools (as defined in sec-
6 tion 2221))” before the period;

7 (2) in subsection (b)—

8 (A) by inserting “and appropriated under
9 subsection (h) of this section” after
10 “2231(b)(2)”; and

11 (B) by striking paragraph (2) and insert-
12 ing the following:

13 “(2) may include—

14 “(A) hands-on civic engagement activities
15 for teachers and students;

16 “(B) activities about the history and prin-
17 ciple of the Constitution of the United States,
18 including the Bill of Rights, women’s suffrage,
19 and the civil rights movement;

20 “(C) before-school, during-school, after-
21 school, and extracurricular activities;

22 “(D) activities that include service learning
23 and community service projects that are linked
24 to school curriculum;

1 “(E) activities that encourage and support
2 student participation in school governance; and

3 “(F) online and video game based learn-
4 ing.”;

5 (3) in subsection (c), by striking paragraph (3)
6 and inserting the following:

7 “(3) DIVERSITY OF PROJECTS.—

8 “(A) DIVERSITY OF GRANTS.—In awarding
9 grants under this section, the Secretary shall
10 ensure that, to the extent practicable, grants
11 are distributed among eligible entities that will
12 serve geographically diverse areas, including
13 urban, suburban, and rural areas, and public el-
14 ementary schools.

15 “(B) ALLOCATION OF GRANT FUNDING.—
16 To the extent practicable based on the applica-
17 tions received under subsection (d), the Sec-
18 retary shall ensure that—

19 “(i) not less than 30 percent of the
20 grant funds under this section are awarded
21 to eligible entities that serve elementary
22 school students and teachers;

23 “(ii) not less than 30 percent of the
24 grant funds under this section are awarded

1 to eligible entities that serve middle school
2 students and teachers; and

3 “(iii) not more than 40 percent of the
4 grant funds under this section are awarded
5 to eligible entities that serve high school
6 students and teachers.”;

7 (4) in subsection (d), by inserting “, and con-
8 taining such information,” after “manner”; and

9 (5) by adding at the end the following:

10 “(f) GRANT AWARD PREFERENCE.—In awarding
11 grants under this section, the Secretary shall give pref-
12 erence to applications for programs that carry out the ac-
13 tivities listed in subsection (b)(2) for the purpose of
14 strengthening civics education and learning.

15 “(g) ANNUAL REPORT.—Not later than 90 days after
16 the end of each fiscal year, the Secretary shall submit to
17 the Committee on Education and Workforce of the House
18 of Representatives and the Committee on Health, Edu-
19 cation, Labor, and Pensions of the Senate a report con-
20 taining—

21 “(1) a description of each eligible entity award-
22 ed a grant under this section during the preceding
23 fiscal year;

24 “(2) a description of whether each such eligible
25 entity was able to meet each of the purposes under

1 subsection (a), and if so, how such eligible entity
2 was able to meet such purposes; and

3 “(3) any recommendations for continuation of
4 the grant program under this section.

5 “(h) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—In ad-
6 dition to the amounts reserved under section 2231(b)(2),
7 there are authorized to be appropriated \$70,000,000 to
8 carry out this section for fiscal year 2027.”.